

## PRODUCT INFORMATION

### Collagen R Solution 0.4 %

Cat. No. 47256

#### Product description:

<b>General</b>	Collagen is the major structural component of extracellular matrices found in connective tissues and internal organs, but is most prevalent in the dermis, tendons and bones. Type I collagen is a heterodimer composed of two $\alpha_1(I)$ chains and one $\alpha_2(I)$ chain that spontaneously forms a triple helix scaffold at neutral pH and 37 °C:
<b>Application</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Excellent substrate for the cultivation of epithelial cells and a number of other cell lines</li> <li>• Propagation of cells which are not able to grow on glass or plastic surfaces<sup>1-2</sup></li> <li>• Cell adhesion in culture media without serum or fibronectin<sup>3-4</sup></li> <li>• Experiments in cell migration<sup>5</sup></li> <li>• Changes in cell morphology in three-dimensional collagen gels<sup>6-7</sup></li> <li>• Morphological studies<sup>8</sup></li> <li>• Preservation of differentiation status of higher cells <i>in vitro</i><sup>9-10</sup></li> <li>• Influence of substrate and cell morphology on DNA-synthesis and cell proliferation<sup>11</sup></li> <li>• Development of tissue-like structures <i>in vitro</i> and the use in wound healing processes<sup>12</sup></li> </ul>
<b>Composition</b>	4 mg/ml acid soluble collagen (Type I) from rat tail in 0.1 % acetic acid
<b>Storage</b>	Store solution at +2 °C - +8 °C

#### Preparation of collagen gels:

<b>Additional required material</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 10x medium, sterile (e.g., BME with Earle's BSS or MEM Eagle with Earle's BSS)</li> <li>• 2 M NaOH, sterile</li> <li>• Petri dishes (polystyrene or glass) of ca. 10 cm diameter</li> </ul>
<b>Pouring of collagen gels</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mix 20 ml 10x medium and 10 ml 2 M NaOH directly before use.</li> <li>2. Dispense 1.7 ml Collagen R solution evenly on the bottom of the culture dish (you may have to dilute it with 0.1 % acetic acid).</li> <li>3. Add NaOH/medium mixture until the color of the indicator changes from yellow to slightly pink (pH 7.0 -7.5) and turn the dish in circles for 15 seconds.</li> <li>4. Let the gel set at room temperature or at 37 °C. Duration 15 – 60 minutes.</li> </ol>

#### Coating of cell culture dishes with Collagen R:

Optimal conditions for attachment and growth must be determined for each cell line and application by the user.

Described is a 2 ml formulation.

<b>Additional required material</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 10x PBS, steril</li> <li>• 0.1 % acetic acid</li> <li>• Petri dishes (Polystyrene or glass) of ca. 10 cm diameter</li> </ul>
<b>Coating</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 0.2 ml 10x PBS, steril 1.8 ml Collagen R solution (dilutes 1:10 with 0.1 % acetic acid) Mix</li> <li>2. Coat Petri dish with the mixture evenly and dry the coating under steril conditions using a linear flow at <math>\leq 25</math> °C.</li> <li>3. Aspirate excess fluid and wash 2x with e.g. PBS, pH 7.0. Cells can now be seeded.</li> </ol>

#### Floating collagen membranes:

After sowing of the cells in the collagen layer, the collagen membrane can be removed from the bottom with a sterile spatula under circle movement of the culture dish and will then float in the medium as membrane.

#### Literature:

1. Iota, L. A. et al. (1978) Nature 272, 622-624
2. Kleinmann, K. et al (1981) J. Cell Biol. 88, 473-485
3. Grinnell F., & Benett, M. H. (1981) J. Cell Sci. 48, 19-34
4. Rubin, K. et al (1981) Cell 24, 463-470
5. Grinnell, F. (1982), J. Cell Sci. 58, 95-108
6. Dunn, G. A. & Ebendal, T. (1978) Exptl. Cell Res. 11, 475-479
7. Bellows, C. G. et al (1982) J. Ultrastructure Res. 78, 178-192
8. Harris, A. K. et al (1981) Nature 290, 249-251
9. Michaelopoulos, G. & Pitot, H. C. (1975) Exptl. Cell Res. 94, 70-78
10. Richards, J. et al (1982) Exptl. Cell Res. 141, 433-443
11. Iwig, M. et al (1982) Exptl. Cell Res. 131, 47-55
12. Bell, E. et al. (1979) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 76, 1274-1278